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10
                          UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
11
                    FOR THE CENTRAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA
12
    UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,
                                         No. CR 18-292-DMG-2
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              Plaintiff,
                                         GOVERNMENT'S SENTENCING POSITION
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                                         REGARDING DEFENDANT SAVANNAH
                                         PUCCIO
                   v.
15
                                         Hearing Date: September 22, 2021
    SAVANNAH PUCCIO,
16
                                         Hearing Time: 3:00 p.m.
              Defendant.
                                         Location:
                                                       Courtroom of the
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                                                       Hon. Dolly M. Gee
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         Plaintiff United States of America, by and through its counsel
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    of record, the United States Attorney for the Central District of
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    California and Assistant United States Attorney Ian V. Yanniello,
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    hereby files its Sentencing Position Regarding Defendant Savannah
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    Puccio.
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This position is based upon the attached memorandum of points and authorities, the files and records in this case, the Presentence Investigation Report, and such further evidence and argument as the Court may permit. Dated: September 16, 2021 Respectfully submitted, TRACY L. WILKISON Acting United States Attorney SCOTT M. GARRINGER Assistant United States Attorney Chief, Criminal Division /s/ IAN V. YANNIELLO Assistant United States Attorney Attorneys for Plaintiff UNITED STATES OF AMERICA 

### MEMORANDUM OF POINTS AND AUTHORITIES

#### I. INTRODUCTION

On March 31, 2021, defendant Savannah Puccio ("defendant") pleaded guilty to count one of the indictment in the above captioned case, which charges defendant with mail theft in violation of 18 U.S.C. § 1708. In February 2018, defendant and others stole mail from various community mailboxes located inside the garage of a 64-unit condominium complex in Redondo Beach, California.

Based on an offense level of 6 and a criminal history category of II, the Presentence Investigation Report ("PSR") by the Probation Office ("USPO") correctly calculates the applicable Guidelines range to be 1 to 7 months. Since the applicable guideline range is in Zone B of the Sentencing Table, the minimum term may be satisfied by (1) a sentence of imprisonment; (2) a sentence of imprisonment that includes a term of supervised release with a condition that substitutes community confinement or home detention according to the schedule in USSG §5C1.1(e), provided that at least one month is satisfied by imprisonment; or (3) a sentence of probation that includes a condition or combination of conditions that substitute intermittent confinement, community confinement, or home detention for imprisonment according to the schedule in USSG §5C1.1(e). PSR ¶ 106; U.S.S.G. § 5C1.1(c).

Considering the sentencing factors laid out in 18 U.S.C. § 3553(a), the government agrees with the USPO's recommendation that defendant be sentenced to a low-end sentence of one month incarceration. While the USPO recommends the sentence be followed by one year of supervised release, the government respectfully recommends a three-year term due to defendant's serial noncompliance

with the terms of her release, PSR  $\P\P$  4-20, which include an identity-theft related arrest in May 2020, PSR  $\P$  8.

#### II. RECOMMENDED SENTENCE

The government believes that a low-end sentence of one month custody, a three-year period of supervised release, and a \$100 special assessment is sufficient but not greater than necessary to accomplish the goals set forth in 18 U.S.C. § 3553(a).

While not definitive, the Guidelines range provides the starting point for finding a reasonable sentence and must then be considered with the factors set forth in Section 3553(a). See United States v. Cantrell, 433 F.3d 1296, 1279 (9th Cir. 2006). "To comply with the requirements of Booker, the district court must have sufficiently considered the Guidelines as well as the other factors listed in \$ 3553(a). This requirement does not necessitate a specific articulation of each factor separately, but rather a showing that the district court considered the statutorily-designated factors in imposing a sentence." United States v. Nichols, 464 F.3d 1117, 1125 (9th Cir. 2006) (quoting United States v. Knows His Gun, 438 F.3d 913, 918 (9th Cir. 2006).

The recommended sentence appropriately reflects the seriousness of defendant's criminal conduct. Defendant unlawfully entered a 64-unit condominium, broke into various community mailboxes, and stole mail belonging to numerous victims. None of the stolen mail was recovered or returned to the victims. PSR ¶ 26. Although not a violent crime, mail theft crimes cause substantial economic harm to many victims. Even in cases where economic losses are not proven, mail theft crimes nonetheless create a substantial risk of loss and emotional harm on the victims. Such crimes have repercussive effects

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in the community, and a significant sentence is warranted to protect the public from further crimes by the defendant.

The recommended sentence also reflects the need to promote respect for the law and afford adequate deterrence. As the USPO notes in its Recommendation Letter, defendant "has been noncompliant" while on pre-trial release and most of the violations involve defendant disregarding or ignoring the terms of her supervision and/or the instructions of defendant's Pretrial Services Officer. (See Recommendation Letter at 5; PSR ¶¶ 4-20.) Defendant, for example, failed to show up to various drug tests, PSR ¶ 12, failed to report to her probation officer when she was instructed to, PSR § 16, changed residences without seeking permission, PSR § 17, and failed to comply with home inspections on three occasions, PSR at 12 (FN1). Notably, when defendant was released on bond, the conditions of her release included, among other things, an order to avoid all contact with M.N., a suspect in the underlying mail theft offense, and to not use or possess any identification, mail matter, or identificationrelated materials other than those in defendant's true and correct name. See PSR  $\P$  4. On May 16, 2020, however, defendant and M.N. were arrested after police found a passport, driver's license, and debit cards belonging to another person, two counterfeit United States Postal keys, and washed or altered checks. PSR  $\P\P$  8, 51. As the USPO observed, "[a]ll of these factors indicate [defendant]'s respect for the law is low." (See Recommendation Letter at 6.) Thus, the government's recommended sentence reflects this concern and provides adequate deterrence and promotes respect for the law. See 18 U.S.C. §3553(a)(2)(B) (the sentence imposed is required "to afford adequate deterrence to criminal conduct," which encompasses both specific and

general deterrence); <u>United States v. Goff</u>, 501 F.3d 250, 261 (3d Cir. 2007).

The government's recommendation also takes into account the mitigating facts detailed in the PSR, including defendant's lengthy struggle with drug addiction and instability and abuse in her home when she was young. As such, the recommended custodial sentence is an appropriate and just sentence under the circumstances. The proposed term of supervised release will promote respect for the law going forward, as well as affording adequate deterrence from future crimes.

## III. CONCLUSION

For the foregoing reasons, the government respectfully requests that this Court sentence defendant to one month custody, followed by a three-year term of supervised release. The defendant should also be ordered to pay a \$100 special assessment.